

### Задание 3

In your talk remember to speak about:

- when you took the photo
- what/who is in the photo
- what is happening
- why you took the photo
- why you decided to show the picture to your friend

- I took this photo when I ...*
- In the photo you can see ...*
- He/she/they is/are ...- ing*
- I took this photo because ...*
- I've decided to show this photo to my friend because ...*

### Подготовка к выполнению задания 3.

#### Решение коммуникативной задачи

#### When did you take the photo?

I took this photo in...	- a photo from your photo album
I took this photo when I ...	- while travelling during your holidays

#### What/who is in the picture?

In the photo you can see ... In the photo there is/there are ...	<b>People</b> (relatives, friends, classmates...) - age / appearance / clothes	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>In the top left hand corner</td> <td>At the top</td> <td>In the top right hand corner</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>In the background</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>On the left</td> <td>In the middle/ centre</td> <td>On the right</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>In the foreground</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>In the the bottom left hand corner</td> <td>At the bottom</td> <td>In the bottom right hand corner</td> </tr> </table>	In the top left hand corner	At the top	In the top right hand corner		In the background		On the left	In the middle/ centre	On the right		In the foreground		In the the bottom left hand corner	At the bottom	In the bottom right hand corner
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	<b>Objects</b> - size / colour <b>Where in the picture?</b> <b>How do they feel? How do they look?</b> - happy, sad, worried, angry, bored, tired, excited																

#### What is happening?

Present Simple Present Perfect	He/she is ...- ing / They are ...- ing What has just happened? / What has happened before?
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#### Why did you take the photo?

I took this photo...	-to memorize one of the best days of my holidays -to show it to my parents who were not with me that day -to show proof that I indeed saw (the place or object) in person -to capture the exciting moment of /the remarkable scene of -so that I can take a look at ... whenever I want.
I took this photo because...	- I always take photos when I visit new places. - I like to shoot everything that interests me. - I like taking pictures of people who I am travelling with. - I like to take scenery pictures. - my friend asked me to photograph his/her in front of...

#### Why did you decide to show the photo to your friend?

I decided to show the photo to my friend because...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• it is one of the best I took during my trip</li> <li>• It shows one of the most exciting moments of my trip</li> <li>• he/she has never seen ...</li> <li>• I hope my photo will inspire him/her to...</li> <li>• unfortunately he/she couldn't be with us on that day.</li> <li>• this photo seems to me quite eye-catching/enjoyable/positive and joyful.</li> <li>• he/she is also fond of taking pictures and I hope he/she will like this one.</li> <li>• I want to share my experience with him/her.</li> </ul>
I decided to show the photo to my friend...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• to demonstrate how we entertained ourselves to the fullest.</li> <li>• to demonstrate how excited and thrilled we felt on that day.</li> <li>• to share my experience with him/her</li> </ul>

## Организация высказывания

### Средства логической связи

and / but / when / Besides,/ while so.../ that / because/ In fact, / Moreover, / In addition,/ In other words, / So / I think / I hope

### Пример описания

I've chosen photo number 3.

I took this photo during my winter holidays *which* I spent with my family in Veliky Ustyug. *Before* the trip I didn't think that I would really like it. *But* everything was great. The weather was nice, *that's why* we spent a lot of time outdoors enjoying a lot of white snow and interesting activities. *One day* I took part in a wonderful show with Father Frost and Snow Maiden. I took a lot of photos that day. *But* in this photo there is only Father Frost. He is posing before the camera. I decided to snap a full-length photo of him in order to memorize his snow-white beard and long beautiful coat. In the background there are children who came from different parts of our country to celebrate the New Year with Russia's chief Father Frost. They are dancing in a ring around him and singing a merry song. I want to show the photo to my friend *because* he wanted to go to Veliky Ustyug, *but* unfortunately he couldn't. It will be interesting for him to see Russia's chief Father Frost. *Besides*, I think a photo is worth a thousand words.



## Задание 4

### Подготовка к выполнению задания 4.

#### Решение коммуникативной задачи

Be ready to compare and contrast the photos:

- give a brief description of the photos (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- Say which way of spending free time you'd prefer.
- explain why

In the first photo there is... who/that .....

The second photo shows ... who/that...

Both pictures have a few/a lot of things in common.

There are some differences between these two photos.

Personally, I'd prefer... / I enjoy... more than

#### **Start with a topic both photos are devoted to.**

Both photos show...

Each picture illustrates how/where...

Both photos show problems which...

The photos deal with different aspects of...

The pictures/photos/photographs are about...

#### **Give a brief description of the photos (action, location)**

In the first photo there is... who/that .....

The second photo shows ... who/that.../ The second photo is different because it shows ... who/that/...

#### ***Speculating about the situation***

It may be...

It is also possible that...

They could be...

It's not clear if...

Perhaps, ...

It seems to me that the people in the picture...

It is probably...

I get the impression that the people are not very happy here...

I imagine they're...

They don't seem to be enjoying themselves...

Another idea is that...

#### **Say what the pictures have in common**

**both each and like just as similarly similar to**

Both pictures have a few/a lot of things in common.

The photos are quite similar in many ways.

The pictures are similar because they both show ...

Both photos were taken inside/outside.

Both pictures were taken in winter/summer.

*Пример:*

**Similarly,  
just as  
both  
each**

*In picture 1 it is a nice sunny day. Similarly, in picture 2 the weather is warm and sunny.*

*Just as in picture 1 it is a nice sunny day; in picture 2 the weather is warm and sunny.*

***Both** pictures show a nice sunny day.*

***Each** picture depicts a hot sunny day.*

#### **Say in what way the pictures are different**

**whereas while however unlike in comparison with**

**in contrast to be different from differ although but in contrast**

There are some differences between these two photos.

There is a big difference between these two pictures.

The two pictures have more differences than similarities.

*Пример:*

**unlike**

***Unlike** picture 1 in which the children are swimming in the river, in picture 2 the people are sunbathing on the beach.*

**while**

***While** in picture 1 the children are swimming in the river, in picture 2 the people are sunbathing on the beach.*

**In contrast**

*In picture 1 the children are swimming in the river. **In contrast**, in picture 2 the people are sunbathing on the beach.*

#### **Say which way of spending free time you'd prefer. Explain why.**

Personally, I think... / In my opinion, ... / I'd rather... I definitely wouldn't like to.../ Besides, .../ Moreover, ...

### Пример сравнения

- give a brief description (action, location)
- say what the pictures have in common
- say in what way the pictures are different
- say which kind of life you'd prefer
- explain why



These pictures are about places where people can live in.

In the first picture we see a large industrial city. In the second picture there is a small village.

There are not many similarities between these two pictures. I think that what unites them is that in both pictures we can see buildings, houses and roads.

There are more differences than similarities between these two pictures. I'll name some of them. *Firstly*, the first picture shows a densely populated city with lots of tall buildings and blocks of flats, *while* the second picture depicts a rural area with a lot of green land and some old houses. *Secondly*, the city is located near a river, *whereas* the village is situated at the foot of the mountain. *Another* difference concerns transport. There isn't any means of transport in the second picture. *In contrast*, in the first picture we can see a steamboat and a lot of cars on the bridge across the river. *Furthermore*, we can guess that the first picture was taken in summer, *while* the other picture shows an autumn day.

Personally, I'd prefer city life to country life. A city is a place where there are more places to go to, a wide variety of attractions that can't be found in the countryside. *Besides*, a city can give young people great opportunities to continue their education. And that is very important for me *because* I'm going to study at a university.